

## CIA OPERATIONS CENTER

## NEWS SERVICE

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## DISTRIBUTION II

CHICAGO-TIMES

CHICAGO - ADM. STANFELD TURNER, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY DIRECTOR, YESTERDAY DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT SOME 900 CIA AGENTS ARE BEING FIRED BECAUSE THE AGENCY IS USING MORE EFFICIENT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE-GATHERING PROCESSES.

"WE DID NOT MAKE THE CUTS BECAUSE I THINK TECHNOLOGICAL INTELLIGENCE WILL REPLACE HUMAN INTELLIGENCE. I'M MERELY CUTTING THE OVERHEAD," TURNER DECLARED.

HE SAID THE STAFF REDUCTIONS, ANNOUNCED LAST AUGUST, WERE DUE TO A BUILDUP OF PERSONNEL DURING THE VIETNAM WAR.

"EXCESS PEOPLE ARE NOT GOOD FOR EFFICIENCY AND MORALE . . .," TURNER STRESSED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE BEFORE ADDRESSING A LUNCHEON OF THE CHICAGO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS.

NEWSPAPER REPORTS DURING THE WEEKEND SAID THAT ALTHOUGH CIA OFFICIALS HAD SAID CUTBACKS IN PERSONNEL OVER THE NEXT TWO YEARS ARE BEING MADE FOR REASONS OF ECONOMY, IT IS ALSO BELIEVED THAT TECHNOLOGY IS A FACTOR. RECENTLY, THE CIA HAS RELIED INCREASINGLY ON TECHNICAL DEVICES, INCLUDING SATELLITES AND ELECTRONIC INTERCEPTORS FOR COLLECTION OF INFORMATION.

THE REPORTS SAID THE CUTBACKS, WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY DEC. 31, 1979, WILL CUT DEEPLY INTO THE TOP RANKS.

TURNER ALSO SAID YESTERDAY THAT AMERICA'S COMMERCIAL MICROWAVE TELE-COMMUNICATIONS ARE BEING INTERCEPTED AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. THE SOVIETS ARE MONITORING "WHATEVER GOES ONTO UNSECURED TELEPHONE LINKS" FROM TRANSMITTING MICROWAVE SATELLITES, HE SAID.

HE SAID THE MONITORING WOULD BE DISCUSSED WITH THE SOVIETS BEFORE LONG AND THAT, IN THE MEANTIME, CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION SHOULD BE TRANSMITTED BY CABLE OR "ENCRYPTED (CODED)."

"THIS PROBLEM (MICROWAVE INTERCEPTION) IS MUCH MORE WIDESPREAD," TURNER SAID, ADDING THAT INDUSTRIAL SPIES AND EVEN PRIVATE CITIZENS ARE INTERCEPTING MICROWAVE TRANSMISSIONS.

TURNER SAID HIS VISIT TO CHICAGO WAS "PART OF THE NEW OPENNESS" OF THE CIA AS MANDATED BY PRESIDENT CARTER. HE SAID THAT SINCE HE ASSUMED LEADERSHIP OF THE MUCH-CRITICIZED AGENCY LAST MARCH, IT HAS BECOME "MORE OPEN AND FORTHRIGHT" WITH THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.

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HOWEVER, TURNER, A NATIVE OF ILLINOIS, STRESSED THAT  
 "THE MOST BASIC PRINCIPLE, YOU CAN'T HAVE INTELLIGENCE WITHOUT  
 SECURITY."  
 HE NOTED THAT THE SORT OF INTELLIGENCE GATHERING WAS NOT  
 THE "CLASSICAL" OPERATIONS BUT THROUGH RESEARCH "JUST LIKE  
 YOU WOULD FIND IN A LARGE CORPORATION OR UNIVERSITY."  
 NOTING THAT THE CIR REPORTS TO AT LEAST EIGHT  
 INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEES AT VARIOUS TIMES, TURNER SAID THE  
 PRACTICE GIVES "SEARCH" TO THE CIR BUT IT ALSO ENTAILS  
 MORE, ONE WHICH HE SAID, IS "SECURITY." ANOTHER IS "LEAKS."  
 (ENCLOSURE) 11-13